

The Role of TPQ in Improving Quality Qur'an Reading Ability in Children at TPQ Al-Hirro Kampung Anyar, Tegal Village

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research was to obtain information about the role of TPQ in improving the quality of reading the Qur'an in children and knowing what obstacles are experienced in learning the Qur'an at TPQ al-hirro. The research method in the preparation of this scientific paper uses qualitative research. Sourced from the results of research up to It can be concluded that TPQ Al-Hirro has made efforts to optimize the improvement of Al-Quran reading skills in early childhood at TPQ Alhirro with the movement of TPQ management in organizing, monitoring, and centralizing effective and efficient Al-Quran learning activities, not only with a real vision and goals and various methods to improve Al-Quran reading skills in early childhood and adolescents. From this research, it can also be known what obstacles and obstacles exist in TPQ al-hirro, both internal and external, in an effort to improve the quality of reading the Quran.

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INTRODUCTION

The Qur'an Education Park (abbreviated as TPA or TPQ) is an institution or community group that organizes non-formal Islamic religious education that aims to provide teaching to read the Qur'an from an early age, as well as understand the basics of Islamic prayer in kindergarten-aged children.

Tegal Village, including those that organize landfills for early childhood and adolescents. Which coincides with kp. Anyar al-hirro. So our goal is to educate and give birth to a generation of Muslims who love and practice Islamic teachings in accordance with sharia. So that when in elementary school in religious subjects, they already know the basics of Islam.

In this introduction, we will further improve the quality of the ability to read the Qur'an in children at TPQ AL-HIRRO KP. NEW TEGAL VILLAGE. Thus, the role of TPQ in improving the quality of the ability to read the Qur'an is expected to provide useful quality for early childhood and adolescents.

RESEARCH METHODS

Activity Methods

The Qur'an Education Park for Early Childhood and Adolescents in Tegal Village is held 3 times a week involving students in this activity. The teaching methods used in this community service are the tilawati method, the question and answer method and the recitation method.

a. Tilawati Method

This method is a book on how to learn to read the Qur'an which is conveyed in a balanced manner between habituation through the classical approach and the truth of reading through the individual with reading and listening techniques. With this approach, it is hoped that learning activities will be effective, easy and fun. Tilawati is also one of the easy methods of teaching the Qur'an.

b. Question and Answer Method

In this method, the educator will ask questions to the students. Their participation is needed in this learning process. The question and answer method can help develop the students' critical thinking and problem-solving skills. In addition, this learning method can also train their courage to express their opinions.

c. Recitation Method

The recitation method is also included in various learning methods. In this method, educators require their students to make a summary of the material that has been delivered through the lecture, visual, or audio method. Students will then write down the information they obtain, remember the material that has been taught by the educator, and be responsible for the results of the summary.

Location of Activity

TPQ Al-Hirro, Kp. Anyar Tegal Village, Kemang District, Bogor Regency

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The role of TPQ in improving the quality of reading the Qur'an in children of TPQ AL-HIRRO. From the method used, the author will discuss the implementation of the Qur'an Education park program in AlHiro. TPQ is a forum that aims to foster the younger generation in reading, memorizing, understanding, and practicing the meaning of the Qur'an, therefore, TPQ is one of the choices of parents in fostering their children in the field of the Qur'an.



Figure 1: Teaching and learning activities of TPQ Al-Hirro

In addition to reading the Quran, children are also given memorization of juz amma and discussion of the hadith of the Prophet PBUH. Every day children are required to deposit One memorization of a short letter to the teacher, if it is felt that it is not fluent, the memorization will be repeated the next day until it is smooth. That way children will have the responsibility to continue memorizing and be serious in memorizing at home.



Figure 2: Quiz activities and memorization of verses

Then, children are also given time to freely ask questions about the material on that day during learning. We also instill courage and confidence in children to present discussions that have been explained in the form of group presentations.

With the presence of KKN children who help teach at TPQ, children are more conditioned and learning is more conducive because previously there were only 2 teachers which was not balanced between the number of teachers and the number of children who recited.



Figure 3: Group Photo of TPQ Al-Hiro students and students

In addition, KKN children not only help teach recitation, but also make activities that are useful for children to practice creativity and practice cooperation by making presentations, and various competitions as well as quizzes about memorizing short letters and the law of tajweed.

CONCLUSION

The role of TPQ is very important to form the character of children with good morals with full guidance from teachers in the form of encouragement and motivation, habituation, and example so that children have good character in the surrounding environment. The existence of TPQ makes it easier for parents to instill Islamic values in their children from an early age, by learning to read the Qur'an correctly according to tajweed and makhrajil letters, it is hoped that it can foster faith in Allah SWT.

In addition, children are also introduced to the science of hadith in order to improve the quality of morals and knowledge in today's children. Not only that, children practice to be responsible for themselves to continue to istiqomah to learn to read the Quran until they are fluent and able to deposit memorize juz amma to his teacher.

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